UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A (Rule 14a-101)

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant \Box

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant \boxtimes

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- \Box Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- □ Definitive Additional Materials
- Soliciting material Pursuant to §240.14a-12

Norfolk Southern Corporation

(Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

ANCORA CATALYST INSTITUTIONAL, LP ANCORA ADVISORS, LLC ANCORA ALTERNATIVES LLC ANCORA BELLATOR FUND, LP ANCORA CATALYST, LP ANCORA FAMILY WEALTH ADVISORS, LLC THE ANCORA GROUP LLC ANCORA HOLDINGS GROUP, LLC ANCORA IMPACT FUND LP ANCORA IMPACT FUND LP SERIES AA ANCORA IMPACT FUND LP SERIES BB ANCORA MERLIN INSTITUTIONAL, LP ANCORA MERLIN, LP INVERNESS HOLDINGS LLC BETSY ATKINS JAMES BARBER, JR. WILLIAM CLYBURN, JR. NELDA CONNORS FREDERICK DISANTO SAMEH FAHMY JOHN KASICH GILBERT LAMPHERE ALLISON LANDRY

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

⊠ No fee required.

□ Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

 \Box Fee computed on table in exhibit required by Item 25(b) per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

Ancora Alternatives LLC ("Ancora Alternatives"), together with the other participants named herein, have filed a preliminary proxy statement and accompanying BLUE proxy card with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") to be used to solicit proxies for the election of their slate of director nominees at the 2024 annual meeting of shareholders of Norfolk Southern Corporation, a Virginia corporation (the "Company"). Promptly after filing its definitive proxy statement with the SEC, Ancora Alternatives will forward the definitive proxy statement and accompanying BLUE proxy card to each stockholder entitled to vote at the 2024 Annual Meeting.

On March 12, 2024, Ancora Alternatives posted the following material to its campaign website at <u>www.movenscforward.com</u>, a copy of which is reproduced below. From time to time, Ancora Alternatives and the other participants named herein may refer shareholders of the Company to recent articles or other materials.

66 You are still living with the consequences of that burn, and everyone involved in this failure needs to be held accountable. And frankly, it's a reminder that Norfolk Southern can't be trusted.

- SENATOR SHERROD BROWN / MARCH 11, 2024

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

The information herein contains "forward-looking statements." Specific forward-looking statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts and include, without limitation, words such as "may," "will," "expects," "believes," "anticipates," "plans," "estimates," "projects," "potential," "targets," "forecasts," "seeks," "could," "should" or the negative of such terms or other variations on such terms or comparable terminology. Similarly, statements that describe our objectives, plans or goals are forward-looking. Forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties and assumptions. There can be no assurance that any idea or assumption herein is, or will be proven, correct. If one or more of the risks or uncertainties materialize, or if the underlying assumptions of Ancora Alternatives LLC ("Ancora Alternatives") or any of the other participants in the proxy solicitation described herein prove to be incorrect, the actual results may vary materially from outcomes indicated by these statements. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be regarded as a representation by Ancora Alternatives that the future plans, estimates or expectations contemplated will ever be achieved. You should not rely upon forward-looking statements as a prediction of actual results and actual results may vary materially from what is expressed in or indicated by the forward-looking statements. Except to the extent required by applicable law, neither Ancora Alternatives nor any participant will undertake and specifically declines any obligation to disclose the results of any revisions that may be made to any projected results or forward-looking statements herein to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such projected results or statements or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events.

Certain statements and information included herein have been sourced from third parties. Ancora Alternatives does not make any representations regarding the accuracy, completeness or timeliness of such third party statements or information. Except as may be expressly set forth herein, permission to cite such statements or information has neither been sought nor obtained from such third parties. Any such statements or information should not be viewed as an indication of support from such third parties for the views expressed herein.

CERTAIN INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PARTICIPANTS

Ancora Alternatives and the other Participants (as defined below) have filed a preliminary proxy statement and accompanying BLUE proxy card (the "Proxy Statement") with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") to be used to solicit proxies for, among other matters, the election of its slate of director nominees at the 2024 annual meeting of shareholders (the "2024 Annual Meeting") of Norfolk Southern Corporation, a Virginia corporation ("Norfolk Southern" or the "Corporation"). Promptly after filing its definitive proxy statement with the SEC, Ancora Alternatives will forward the definitive proxy statement and accompanying BLUE proxy card to each stockholder entitled to vote at the 2024 Annual Meeting.

The participants in the proxy solicitation are Ancora Catalyst Institutional, LP ("Ancora Catalyst Institutional"), Ancora Merlin Institutional, LP ("Ancora Merlin"), Ancora Catalyst, LP ("Ancora Catalyst"), Ancora Bellator Fund, LP ("Ancora Bellator"), Ancora Impact Fund LP Series AA ("Ancora Impact AA") and Ancora Impact Fund LP Series BB ("Ancora Impact BB") (each of which is a series fund within Ancora Impact Fund LP) (Ancora Catalyst Institutional, Ancora Merlin Institutional, Ancora Bellator, Ancora Impact AA and Ancora Impact BB, collectively, the "Ancora Funds"), Ancora Advisors, LLC ("Ancora Advisors, LLC ("Ancora Group"), Ancora Family Wealth Advisors, LLC ("Ancora Family Wealth"), Inverness Holdings LLC ("Inverness Holdings"), Ancora Alternatives, Ancora Holdings Group, LLC ("Ancora Holdings") and Frederick DiSanto (collectively, the "Ancora Parties"); and Betsy Atkins, James Barber, Jr., William Clyburn, Jr., Nelda Connors, Sameh Fahmy, John Kasich, Gilbert Lamphere and Allison Landry (the "Ancora Nominees" and, collectively with the Ancora Parties, the "Participants").

Ancora Alternatives, as the general partner and investment manager of each of the Ancora Funds and as the investment manager of the Ancora Alternatives separately managed accounts (each, an "SMA") may be deemed to beneficially own in the aggregate 918,804 shares of Common Stock (of which 836,004 shares of Common Stock are directly and beneficially owned by the Ancora Funds, including the 123,500 shares of Common Stock underlying 1,235 American call options held directly and beneficially in aggregate by the Ancora Funds, and of which 82,800 shares of Common Stock are held indirectly and beneficially by the Ancora Alternatives SMAs). Ancora Advisors, as the investment advisor to the SMA of Ancora Advisors, may be deemed to beneficially own all of the 270 shares of Common Stock held in the Ancora Advisors SMA. Ancora Group, as the sole member of Ancora Advisors, may be deemed to beneficially own all of the 270 shares of Common Stock held in the Ancora Advisors SMA. Ancora Family Wealth, as the investment advisor to the Ancora Family Wealth SMAs, may be deemed to beneficially own all of the 9,847.28 shares of Common Stock held in the Ancora Family Wealth SMAs. Inverness Holdings, as the sole member of Ancora Family Wealth, may be deemed to beneficially own all of the 9,847.28 shares of Common Stock held in the Ancora Family Wealth SMAs. Ancora Holdings, as the sole member of each of Ancora Alternatives, Ancora Group and Inverness Holdings, may be deemed to beneficially own in the aggregate 928,921.28 shares of Common Stock held by the Ancora Funds (including the 123,500 shares of Common Stock underlying 1,235 American call options), the Ancora Alternatives SMAs, the Ancora Advisors SMA and the Ancora Family Wealth SMAs. Mr. DiSanto, as the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Ancora Holdings, may be deemed to beneficially own in the aggregate 928,921.28 shares of Common Stock held by the Ancora Funds (including the 123,500 shares of Common Stock underlying 1,235 American call options), the Ancora Alternatives SMAs, the Ancora Advisors SMA and the Ancora Family Wealth SMAs. The Ancora Parties beneficially own 928,921.28 shares of Common Stock in the aggregate (including the 123,500 shares of Common Stock underlying 1,235 American call options). Gilbert Lamphere owns 1,200 shares of Common Stock and Sameh Fahmy owns 3,000 shares of Common Stock.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION AND WHERE TO FIND IT

ANCORA ALTERNATIVES STRONGLY ADVISES ALL SHAREHOLDERS OF NORFOLK SOUTHERN TO READ THE PRELIMINARY PROXY STATEMENT, ANY AMENDMENTS OR SUPPLEMENTS TO SUCH PROXY STATEMENT, THE DEFINITIVE PROXY STATEMENT, AND OTHER PROXY MATERIALS FILED BY ANCORA ALTERNATIVES AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE BECAUSE THEY WILL CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION. SUCH PROXY MATERIALS WILL BE AVAILABLE AT NO CHARGE ON THE SEC'S WEBSITE AT <u>WWW.SEC.GOV</u>. THE DEFINITIVE PROXY STATEMENT, WHEN FILED, AND OTHER RELEVANT DOCUMENTS, WILL ALSO BE AVAILABLE ON WWW.MOVENSCFORWARD.COM AND THE SEC WEBSITE, FREE OF CHARGE, OR BY DIRECTING A REQUEST TO THE PARTICIPANTS' PROXY SOLICITOR, D.F. KING & CO., INC., 48 WALL STREET, 22ND FLOOR, NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10005 (SHAREHOLDERS CAN CALL TOLL-FREE: +1 (866) 227-7300).